

**Table 1.:** Analysed silver vessels (7 platters, 1 basin, 2 bowls and 1 plate) from the collection of the Hungarian National Museum

Silver object	Diameter	Weight	Decorations	Date of manufacture (AD)	Date of burial (AD)
Seuso Platter	70.5 cm	8.9 kg	carving, punching, gilding, niello	4 <sup>th</sup> century	last third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century–beginning of the 5 <sup>th</sup> century
Geometric Platter	64.2 cm	7.2 kg	carving, punching, gilding, niello	4 <sup>th</sup> century	last third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century–beginning of the 5 <sup>th</sup> century
Meleager Platter	69.4 cm	8.6 kg	embossing, punching, carving	last third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century–beginning of the 5 <sup>th</sup> century	last third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century–beginning of the 5 <sup>th</sup> century
Achilles Platter	72 cm	11.8 kg	embossing, punching, carving	last third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century–beginning of the 5 <sup>th</sup> century	last third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century–beginning of the 5 <sup>th</sup> century
Basin	45.2–46.8 cm	2.5 kg	embossing, punching, carving	4 <sup>th</sup> century	last third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century–beginning of the 5 <sup>th</sup> century
Ribbon Platter	52 cm	3.485 kg	carving, punching	first half–middle of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century	first half–middle of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century
Rosette Platter	43.5 cm	1.907 kg	carving, punching	first half–middle of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century	first half–middle of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century
Fluted Platter	41.5 cm	1.428 kg	carving, punching	first half–middle of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century	first half–middle of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century
bowl from Esztergom 1	18.1 cm	0.317 kg	-	around 317	first third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century
bowl from Esztergom 2	19.2 cm	0.318 kg	carving, punching	around 317	first third of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century
plate from Szalacska	24–24.2 cm	0.451 kg	-	3 <sup>rd</sup> century	second half of the 3 <sup>rd</sup> century–beginning of the 4 <sup>th</sup> century

**Table 2.:** Elemental composition of the front and back sides of the analysed silver vessels and the detection limit of each element. Ag, Cu, Au, Pb are given in wt%, Bi is given in ppm.

Silver objects	No. of analysed points	Ag	Cu	Au	Pb	Bi
Detection limits		~400 ppm	~150 ppm	~50 ppm	~150 ppm	~100 ppm
<b>Seuso-platter</b>						
front	57	95.6–97.6	1.1–2.9	0.6–0.9	0.2–0.5	790–2470
back	48	95.6–98.2	0.4–3.0	0.6–1.0	0.1–0.6	970–1940
<b>Meleagrosz-Platter</b>						
front	112	95.5–97.2	1.5–3.4	0.7–0.9	0.3–0.6	650–1190
back	33	96.2–96.8	2.0–2.3	0.7–0.8	0.3–0.5	590–950
<b>Akhilleusz-Platter</b>						
front	88	94.9–96.2	2.6–3.8	0.6–0.9	0.3–0.4	620–920
back	33	94.7–96.0	2.8–3.7	0.7–0.8	0.2–0.4	400–900
<b>Geometric Platter</b>						
front	67	95.8–96.3	2.4–2.8	0.5–0.6	0.4–0.5	0–180
back	42	96.1–97.3	1.8–2.7	0.5–0.6	0.2–0.4	0–140
<b>Basin</b>						
front	55	94.9–95.9	2.6–3.5	0.8–1.1	0.3–0.4	430–640
back	8	97.1–97.8	1.0–1.7	0.9	0.2–0.3	320–430
<b>Ribbon Platter</b>						
front	51	97.8–98.8	0.3–0.9	0.6–0.7	0.1–0.3	0–120
back	30	98.2–98.9	0.3–0.9	0.6–0.7	0–0.2	0–140
<b>Rosette Platter</b>						
front	43	96.0–96.5	2.4–2.7	0.6	0.3–0.4	0–190
back	40	96.5–97.9	1.2–2.5	0.6–0.8	0.1–0.3	0–200
<b>Fluted Platter</b>						
front	46	95.2–96.6	2.4–3.1	0.6	0.3–0.4	0–330
back	5	95.9–96.4	2.5–2.9	0.6–0.7	0.3	170–280
<b>undecorated bowl from Esztergom</b>						
front	12	96.1–98.0	1.2–3.0	0.6	0.1–0.2	350–600
back	34	95.6–97.9	1.3–3.4	0.6	0.2–0.3	390–710
<b>decorated bowl from Esztergom</b>						
front	12	95.9–97.7	1.3–2.8	0.4	0.2–0.3	1200–2100
back	32	96.4–97.5	1.8–2.8	0.4	0.2–0.3	1300–1900
<b>Plate from Szalacska</b>						
front	24	94.3–95.2	3.2–4.0	0.6–0.7	0.4	300–900
back	25	94.6–96.4	2.4–3.8	0.7–1.0	0.2–0.4	500–900

**Table 3.:** Elemental composition of the contemporaneous silver platters and bowls. The results are given in wt%. <sup>1</sup>Hughes & Hall 1979; Lang et al. 1977; Lang & Hughes 2016; <sup>2</sup>Cowell & Hook 2010; <sup>3</sup>Lang et al. 1984; <sup>4</sup>Doračić et al. 2015; Vulić et al. 2017; <sup>5</sup>Hughes & Hall 1979; <sup>6</sup>Hook & Callewaert 2013; <sup>7</sup>Lang 2002; <sup>8</sup>Hughes & Hall 1979; <sup>9</sup>Mozgai et al. 2017; present study.

Treasure find	Method	No. of analysed objects	No. of analysed points	Ag	Cu	Au	Pb	Bi
Mildenhall <sup>1</sup>	XRF	12	83	94.3–97.6	0.3–3.7	0.4–2.5	0.2–1.2	-
Hoxne <sup>2</sup>	XRF	5	9	95.0–98.0	0.7–3.2	0.2–0.6	0.7–1.5	0–0.1
Kaiseraugst <sup>3</sup>	XRF	3	9	96.4–98.6	1.0–2.1	0.3–0.9	0.1–0.8	-
Vinkovci <sup>4</sup>	PIXE	22	23	89.1–97.8	1.2–7.7	0.7–2.3	0.3–1.6	0–0.3
Esquiline <sup>5</sup>	XRF	6	8	94.7–96.5	2.1–3.7	0.6–1.0	0.6–0.8	-
Coleraine <sup>6</sup>	XRF	13	13	93.8–97.5	1.2–4.6	0.4–1.3	0.3–1.0	-
Carthage <sup>7</sup>	XRF	7	21	94.3–97.7	1.9–4.5	0.4–0.8	0.2–0.7	-
Water Newton <sup>8</sup>	XRF	4	4	94.0–95.7	3.3–4.6	0.7–0.8	0.2–0.7	-
Seuso <sup>9</sup>	XRF	5	543	94.7–98.2	0.4–3.8	0.5–1.1	0.1–0.6	0–0.25
river bed of Sava	XRF	3	215	95.2–98.9	0.3–3.1	0.6–0.8	0–0.4	0–0.03
Esztergom <sup>9</sup>	XRF	2	90	95.6–98.0	1.2–3.4	0.4–0.6	0.1–0.3	0.04–0.21
Szalacska <sup>9</sup>	XRF	1	49	94.3–96.4	2.4–4.0	0.6–1.0	0.2–0.4	0.03–0.09